

ANNEX II

GENERAL CONDITIONS

Submission of a grant application implies the acceptance of these General Conditions. These General Conditions bind the beneficiary to whom the grant is awarded and shall constitute an annex to the Grant Decision.

[TO BE INSERTED IN THE CALLS FOR PROPOSALS AS AN ANNEX TO IT]

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PART A – LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

GENERAL CONDITION N° 1 – GENERAL OBLIGATIONS OF THE BENEFICIARY

The beneficiary shall:

- (a) be responsible for carrying out the work programme in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Grant Decision;
- (b) be responsible for complying with any legal obligations incumbent on it;
- (c) inform the Agency immediately of any change likely to affect or delay the implementation of the work programme of which the beneficiary is aware;
- (d) inform the Agency immediately of any change in its legal, financial, technical, organisational or ownership situation and of any change in its name, address or legal representative.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 2 – COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THE AGENCY AND THE BENEFICIARY

2.1 Form and means of communications

Any communication relating to the Grant Decision or to its implementation shall be made in writing (in paper or electronic form), shall bear the number of the Grant Decision and shall be made using the communication details identified in Article 6.

Electronic communications shall be confirmed by an original signed paper version of that communication if requested by the Agency or the beneficiary provided that this request is submitted without unjustified delay. The sender shall send the original signed paper version without unjustified delay.

Formal notifications shall be made by registered mail with return receipt or equivalent, or by equivalent electronic means.

2.2 Date of communications

Any communication is deemed to have been made when it is received by the addressee, unless the Grant Decision refers to the date when the communication was sent.

Electronic communication is deemed to have been received by the addressee on the day of successful dispatch of that communication, provided that it is sent to the addressees listed in Article 6. Dispatch shall be deemed unsuccessful if the sender receives a message of non-delivery. In this case, the sender shall immediately send again such communication to any of the other addresses listed in Article 6. In case of unsuccessful dispatch, the sender shall not be held in breach of its obligation to send such communication within a specified deadline.

Mail sent to the Agency using the postal services is considered to have been received by the Agency on the date on which it is registered by the department identified in Article 6.2.

Formal notifications made by registered mail with return receipt or equivalent, or by equivalent electronic means, shall be considered to have been received by the addressee on the date of receipt indicated on the return receipt or equivalent.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 3 – LIABILITY FOR DAMAGES

- 3.1** The Agency shall not be held liable for any damage caused or sustained by the beneficiary, including any damage caused to third parties as a consequence of or during the implementation of the work programme.
- 3.2** Except in cases of force majeure, the beneficiary shall compensate the Agency for any damage sustained by it as a result of the implementation of the work programme or because the work programme was not implemented or implemented poorly, partially or late.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 4 - CONFLICT OF INTERESTS

- 4.1** The beneficiary shall take all necessary measures to prevent any situation where the impartial and objective implementation of the Grant Decision is compromised for reasons involving economic interest, political or national affinity, family or emotional ties or any other shared interest (“conflict of interests”).
- 4.2** Any situation constituting or likely to lead to a conflict of interests during the implementation of the Grant Decision shall be notified to the Agency, in writing, without delay. The beneficiary shall immediately take all the necessary steps to rectify this situation. The Agency reserves the right to verify that the measures taken are appropriate and may require additional measures to be taken within a specified deadline.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 5 – CONFIDENTIALITY

- 5.1** The Agency and the beneficiary shall preserve the confidentiality of any information and documents, in any form, which are disclosed in writing or orally in relation to the implementation of the work programme and which are explicitly indicated in writing as confidential.
- 5.2** The beneficiary shall not use confidential information and documents for any reason other than fulfilling its obligations under the Grant Decision, unless otherwise agreed with the Agency in writing.
- 5.3** The Agency and the beneficiary shall be bound by the obligations referred to in General Conditions n° 5.1 and 5.2 during the implementation of the Grant Decision and for a period of five years starting from the payment of the balance, unless:
- (a) Agency or the beneficiary agrees to release the other from the confidentiality obligations earlier;
 - (b) the confidential information becomes public through other means than in breach of the confidentiality obligation through disclosure by the Agency or the beneficiary.
 - (c) the disclosure of the confidential information is required by law.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 6 – PROCESSING OF PERSONAL DATA**6.1 Processing of personal data by the Agency**

Any personal data included in the Grant Decision shall be processed by the Agency pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 45/2001 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2000 on the protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data by the Community institutions and bodies and on the free movement of such data.

Such data shall be processed by the data controller identified in Article 6.1 solely for the purposes of the implementation, management and monitoring of the Grant Decision, without prejudice to possible transmission to the bodies charged with the monitoring or inspection tasks in application of Union law.

The beneficiary shall have the right of access to his/her personal data and the right to rectify any such data. Should the beneficiary have any queries concerning the processing of his/her personal data, he/she shall address them to the data controller, identified in Article 6.1.

The beneficiary shall have the right of recourse at any time to the European Data Protection Supervisor.

6.2 Processing of personal data by the beneficiary

The beneficiary must process personal data under the Grant Decision in compliance with applicable EU and national law on data protection (including authorisations or notification requirements).

The beneficiary may grant its personnel access only to data that is strictly necessary for implementing, managing and monitoring the Grant Decision.

The beneficiary must adopt appropriate technical and organisational security measures having regard to the risks inherent in the processing and to the nature of the personal data concerned. This is in order to:

- (a) prevent any unauthorised person from gaining access to computer systems processing personal data, and especially:
 - (i) unauthorised reading, copying, alteration or removal of storage media;
 - (ii) unauthorised data input as well as any unauthorised disclosure, alteration or erasure of stored personal data;
 - (iii) unauthorised use of data processing systems by means of data transmission facilities;
- (b) ensure that authorised users of a data processing system can access only the personal data to which their access right refers;
- (c) record which personal data have been communicated, when and to whom;
- (d) ensure that personal data processed on behalf of third parties can be processed only in the manner prescribed by the Agency;
- (e) ensure that, during communication of personal data and transport of storage media, the data cannot be read, copied or erased without authorisation;
- (f) design its organisational structure in such a way that it meets data protection requirements.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 7 – VISIBILITY OF UNION FUNDING

7.1 Information on Union funding and use of European Union emblem

Unless the Agency requests or agrees otherwise, any communication or publication related to the implementation of the work programme, made by the beneficiary, including at conferences, seminars or in any information or promotional materials (such as brochures, leaflets, posters, presentations, etc.), shall indicate that it has received funding from the Union and shall display the European Union emblem.

When displayed in association with another logo, the European Union emblem must have appropriate prominence.

The obligation to display the European Union emblem does not confer to the beneficiary a right of exclusive use. The beneficiary shall not appropriate the European Union emblem or any similar trademark or logo, either by registration or by any other means.

For the purposes of the first, second and third subparagraphs and under the conditions specified therein, the beneficiary is exempted from the obligation to obtain prior permission from the Agency to use the European Union emblem.

7.2 Disclaimers excluding Agency and Commission responsibility

Any communication or publication related to the implementation of the work programme, made by the beneficiary in any form and using any means, shall indicate that it reflects only the author's view and that the Agency and the Commission are not responsible for any use that may be made of the information it contains.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 8 – PRE-EXISTING RIGHTS AND OWNERSHIP AND USE OF THE RESULTS (INCLUDING INTELLECTUAL AND INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY RIGHTS)

8.1 Ownership of the results by the beneficiary

Unless stipulated otherwise in the Grant Decision, ownership of the results of the work programme, including industrial and intellectual property rights, and of the reports and other documents relating to it, shall be vested in the beneficiary.

8.2 Pre-existing industrial and intellectual property rights

Where industrial and intellectual property rights, including rights of third parties, exist prior to the notification of the Grant Decision, the beneficiary shall establish a list which shall specify all rights of ownership and use of the pre-existing industrial and intellectual property rights and disclose it to the Agency at the latest before the commencement of implementation.

The beneficiary shall ensure that it or its affiliated entities have all the rights to use any pre-existing industrial and intellectual property rights during the implementation of the work programme.

8.3 Rights of use of the results and of pre-existing rights by the Agency and/or the Union

Without prejudice to General Conditions n° 1, 3 and 8.1, the beneficiary grants the Agency and/or the Union the right to use the results of the work programme for the following purposes:

- (a) use for its own purposes, and in particular, making available to persons working for the Agency, other Union institutions, agencies and bodies and to Member States' institutions, as well as, copying and reproducing in whole or in part and in unlimited number of copies;
- (b) distribution to the public, and in particular, publication in hard copies and in electronic or digital format, publication on the internet, including on the Europa website, as a downloadable or non-downloadable file, broadcasting by any kind of technique of transmission, public display or presentation, communication through press information services, inclusion in widely accessible databases or indexes;
- (c) translation;
- (d) giving access upon individual requests without the right to reproduce or exploit, as provided for by Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 May 2001 regarding public access to European Parliament, Council and Commission documents;
- (e) storage in paper, electronic or other format;
- (f) archiving in line with the document management rules applicable to the Agency and/or the Commission;
- (g) rights to authorise or sub-licence the modes of exploitation set out in points (b) and (c) to third parties.

Additional rights of use for the Agency and/or the Union may be provided for in the Grant Decision.

The beneficiary shall warrant that the Agency and/or the Union has the right to use any pre-existing industrial and intellectual property rights, which have been included in the results of the work programme. Unless specified otherwise in the Grant Decision, those pre-existing rights shall be used for the same purposes and under the same conditions applicable to the rights of use of the results of the work programme.

Information about the copyright owner shall be inserted when the result is divulged by the Agency and/or the Union. The copyright information shall read: "© – year – name of the copyright owner. All rights reserved. Licenced to the European Union under conditions."

GENERAL CONDITION N° 9 – AWARD OF CONTRACTS NECESSARY FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE WORK PROGRAMME

- 9.1** Where the implementation of the work programme requires the procurement of goods, works or services, the beneficiary shall award the contract to the tender offering best value for money or, as appropriate, to the tender offering the lowest price. In doing so, it shall avoid any conflict of interests.

Beneficiary acting in its capacity of contracting authority within the meaning of Directive 2014/24/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 26 February 2014 on public procurement and repealing Directive 2004/18/EC or contracting entity within the meaning of Directive 2014/25/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 26 February 2014 on procurement by entities operating in the water, energy, transport and postal services sectors and repealing Directive 2004/17/EC must comply with the applicable national public procurement rules.

9.2 The beneficiary shall retain sole responsibility for carrying out the work programme and for compliance with the provisions of the Grant Decision. The beneficiary shall ensure that any procurement contract contains provisions stipulating that the contractor has no rights vis-à-vis the Agency.

9.3 The beneficiary shall ensure that the conditions applicable to it under General Conditions n° 3, 4, 5, 8 and 27 are also applicable to the contractor.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 10 – SUBCONTRACTING OF TASKS FORMING PART OF THE WORK PROGRAMME

10.1 A "subcontract" is a procurement contract within the meaning of General Condition n° 9, which covers the implementation by a third party of tasks forming part of the work programme as described in Annex I.

10.2 The beneficiary may subcontract tasks forming part of the work programme, provided that, in addition to the conditions specified in General Condition n° 9 and the Grant Decision, the following conditions are complied with:

- (a) subcontracting only covers the implementation of a limited part of the work programme;
- (b) recourse to subcontracting is justified having regard to the nature of the tasks covered by the work programme and what is necessary for its implementation;
- (c) the estimated costs of the subcontracting are clearly identifiable in the estimated budget set out in Annex III;
- (d) any recourse to subcontracting, if not provided for in Annex I, is communicated by the beneficiary and approved by the Agency without prejudice to General Condition n° 12.2;
- (e) the beneficiary ensures that the conditions applicable to it under General Condition n° 7 are also applicable to the subcontractor.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 11 - FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO THIRD PARTIES

11.1 Where the implementation of the work programme requires giving financial support to third parties, the beneficiary shall give such financial support in accordance with the conditions specified in Annex I, which shall at least contain:

- (a) the maximum amount of financial support, which shall not exceed EUR 60 000 for each third party except where the financial support is the primary aim of the work programme as specified in Annex I.
- (b) the criteria for determining the exact amount of the financial support;
- (c) the different types of activity that may receive financial support, on the basis of a fixed list;
- (d) the definition of the persons or categories of persons which may receive financial support;

(e) the criteria for giving the financial support.

11.2 By way of derogation from General Condition n° 11.1, in case the financial support takes the form of a prize, the beneficiary shall give such financial support in accordance with the conditions specified in Annex I, which shall at least contain:

(a) the conditions for participation;

(b) the award criteria;

(c) the amount of the prize;

(d) the payment arrangements.

11.3 The beneficiary shall ensure that the conditions applicable to it under General Conditions n° 3, 4, 5, 7, 8 and 27 are also applicable to the third parties receiving financial support.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 12 – AMENDMENTS TO THE GRANT DECISION

12.1 Any amendment to the Grant Decision shall be made in writing either by means of a modifying Decision or, as may be the case, by means of a letter.

12.2 An amendment may not have the purpose or the effect of making changes to the Grant Decision which would call into question the decision awarding the grant or be contrary to the equal treatment of applicants.

12.3 Any request for amendment by the beneficiary shall be duly justified and shall be sent to the Agency in due time before it is due to take effect, and in any case one month before the end of the period set out in Article 2.2, except in cases duly substantiated by the beneficiary and accepted by the Agency.

12.4 In case of an operating grant the period set out in Article 2.2 shall not be extended via amendments.

12.5 Amendments shall enter into force on the date of notification of the modifying Decision or on the date of the letter approving of the request for amendment.

Amendments shall take effect on a date established in the modifying Decision or, in the absence of such a date, on the date of the notification of the said modifying Decision or letter.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 13 – ASSIGNMENT OF CLAIMS FOR PAYMENTS TO THIRD PARTIES

13.1 Claims for payments of the beneficiary against the Agency may not be assigned to third parties, except in duly justified cases where the situation warrants it.

The assignment shall only be enforceable against the Agency if it has accepted the assignment on the basis of a written and reasoned request to that effect made by the beneficiary. In the absence of such acceptance, or in the event of failure to observe the terms thereof, the assignment shall have no effect on the Agency.

- 13.2** In no circumstances shall such an assignment release the beneficiary from its obligations towards the Agency.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 14 – FORCE MAJEURE

- 14.1** "*Force majeure*" shall mean any unforeseeable exceptional situation or event beyond the Agency and/or the beneficiary's control, which prevents either of them from fulfilling any of their obligations under the Grant Decision, which was not attributable to error or negligence on their part or on the part of subcontractors, affiliated entities or third parties involved in the implementation and which proves to be inevitable in spite of exercising all due diligence. Any default of a service, defect in equipment or material or delays in making them available, unless they stem directly from a relevant case of force majeure, as well as labour disputes, strikes or financial difficulties cannot be invoked as *force majeure*.
- 14.2** The beneficiary faced with *force majeure* shall formally notify the Agency without delay, stating the nature, likely duration and foreseeable effects.
- 14.3** The beneficiary shall take the necessary measures to limit any damage due to *force majeure*. The beneficiary shall do its best to resume the implementation of the work programme as soon as possible.
- 14.4** The beneficiary faced with *force majeure* shall not be held to be in breach of its obligations under the Grant Decision if it has been prevented from fulfilling them by *force majeure*.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 15 – SUSPENSION OF THE IMPLEMENTATION - NOT APPLICABLE

GENERAL CONDITION N° 16 – TERMINATION OF THE GRANT

16.1 Termination of the grant by the beneficiary

In duly justified cases the beneficiary may renounce the grant by formally notifying the Agency thereof, stating clearly the reasons and specifying the date on which the termination shall take effect. The notification shall be sent before the termination is due to take effect.

If no reasons are given or if the Agency considers that the reasons exposed cannot justify the termination, it shall formally notify the beneficiary, specifying the grounds thereof, and the grant shall be deemed to have been terminated improperly, with the consequences set out in the third subparagraph of General Condition n° 16.3.

16.2 Termination of the grant by the Agency

- 16.2.1** The Agency may decide to terminate the grant in the following circumstances:
- (a) if a change to the beneficiary's legal, financial, technical, organisational or ownership situation is likely to affect the implementation of the Grant Decision substantially or calls into question the decision to award the grant;

- (b) if the beneficiary does not implement the work programme as specified in Annex I or fails to comply with another substantial obligation incumbent on it under the terms of the Grant Decision;
- (c) in the event of *force majeure*, notified in accordance with General Condition n° 14;
- (d) if the beneficiary is declared bankrupt, is being wound up, is having its affairs administered by the courts, has entered into an arrangement with creditors, has suspended business activities, is the subject of any other similar proceedings concerning those matters, or is in an analogous situation arising from a similar procedure provided for in national legislation or regulations;
- (e) if the beneficiary or any related person, as defined in the second subparagraph, have been found guilty of professional misconduct proven by any means;
- (f) if the beneficiary is not in compliance with its obligations relating to the payment of social security contributions or the payment of taxes in accordance with the legal provisions of the country in which it is established or in which the work programme is implemented;
- (g) if the Agency has evidence that the beneficiary or any related person, as defined in the second subparagraph, have committed fraud, corruption, or are involved in a criminal organisation, money laundering or any other illegal activity detrimental to the Union's financial interests;
- (h) if the Agency has evidence that the beneficiary or any related person, as defined in the second subparagraph, have committed substantial errors, irregularities or fraud in the award procedure or in the implementation of the Grant Decision, including in the event of submission of false information or failure to submit required information in order to obtain the grant provided for in the Grant Decision; or
- (i) if the Agency has evidence that the beneficiary has committed systemic or recurrent errors, irregularities, fraud or breach of obligations under other grants funded by the Union or the European Atomic Energy Community which were awarded to the beneficiary under similar conditions, provided that those errors, irregularities, fraud or breach of obligations have a material impact on this grant.

For the purposes of points (e), (g) and (h) "any related person" shall mean any natural person which has the power to represent the beneficiary or to take decisions on its behalf.

16.2.2 Before terminating the grant, the Agency shall formally notify the beneficiary of its intention to terminate, specifying the reasons thereof and inviting the beneficiary, within 45 calendar days from receipt of the notification, to submit observations and, in the case of point (b) of General Condition n° 16.2.1, to inform the Agency about the measures taken to ensure that it continues to fulfil its obligations under the Grant Decision.

If, after examination of the observations submitted by the beneficiary, the Agency decides to stop the termination procedure, it shall formally notify the beneficiary thereof.

If no observations have been submitted or if, despite the observations submitted by the beneficiary, the Agency decides to pursue the termination procedure, it may terminate the grant by formally notifying the beneficiary thereof, specifying the reasons for the termination.

In the cases referred to in points (a), (b), (d) and (f) of General Condition n° 16.2.1, the formal notification shall specify the date on which the termination takes effect. In the cases referred to in points (c), (e), (g), (h) and (i) of General Condition n° 16.2.1, the termination shall take effect on the day following the date on which the formal notification was received by the beneficiary.

16.3 Effects of termination

Where the grant is terminated, payments by the Agency shall be limited to the amount determined in accordance with General Condition n° 25 on the basis of the eligible costs incurred by the beneficiary and the actual level of implementation of the work programme on the date when the termination takes effect. Costs relating to current commitments, which are not due for execution until after the termination, shall not be taken into account. The beneficiary shall have 60 days from the date when the termination of the grant takes effect, as provided for in General Conditions n° 16.1 and 16.2.2, to produce a request for payment of the balance in accordance with General Condition n° 23.2. If no request for payment of the balance is received within this time limit, the Agency shall not reimburse or cover any costs which are not included in a financial statement approved by it or which are not justified in a technical report approved by it. In accordance with General Condition n° 26, the Agency shall recover any amount already paid, if its use is not substantiated by the technical reports and, where applicable, by the financial statements approved by the Agency.

Where the Agency, in accordance with point (b) of General Condition n° 16.2.1, is terminating the grant on the grounds that the beneficiary has failed to produce the request for payment and, after a reminder, has still not complied with this obligation within the deadline set out in General Condition n° 23.3, the first subparagraph shall apply, subject to the following:

- (a) there shall be no additional time period from the date when the termination of the grant takes effect for the beneficiary to produce a request for payment of the balance in accordance with General Condition n° 23.2; and
- (b) the Agency shall not reimburse or cover any costs incurred by the beneficiary up to the date of termination or up to the end of the period set out in Article 2.2, whichever is the earlier, which are not included in a financial statement approved by it or which are not justified in a technical report approved by it.

In addition to the first and second subparagraphs, where the grant is terminated improperly by the beneficiary within the meaning of General Condition n° 16.1, or where the grant is terminated by the Agency on the grounds set out in points (b), (e), (g), (h) and (i) of General Condition n° 16.2.1, the Agency may also reduce the grant or recover amounts unduly paid in accordance with General Conditions n° 25.4 and 26, in proportion to the gravity of the failings in question and after allowing the beneficiary to submit its observations.

Neither the Agency or the beneficiary shall be entitled to claim compensation on account of a termination.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 17 – ADMINISTRATIVE AND FINANCIAL PENALTIES

17.1 By virtue of Articles 109 and 131(4) Regulation (EU, EURATOM) No 966/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 October 2012 on the financial rules applicable to the general budget of the Union and with due regard to the principle of proportionality, if the beneficiary has committed substantial errors, irregularities or fraud, has made false declarations in supplying required information or has failed to supply such information at the moment of the submission of the application or during the implementation of the grant, or has been found in serious breach of its obligations under the Grant Decision, it shall be liable to:

- (a) administrative penalties consisting of exclusion from all contracts and grants financed by the Union budget for a maximum of five years from the date on which the infringement is established and confirmed following a contradictory procedure with the beneficiary; and/or
- (b) financial penalties of 2% to 10% of the maximum amount of the grant set out in Article 3.

In the event of another infringement within five years following the establishment of the first infringement, the period of exclusion under point (a) may be extended to 10 years and the range of the rate referred to in point (b) may be increased to 4% to 20%.

17.2 The Agency shall formally notify the beneficiary of any decision to apply such penalties.

The Agency is entitled to publish such decision under the conditions and within the limits specified in Article 109(3) of Regulation (EU, EURATOM) No 966/2012.

An action may be brought against such decision before the General Court of the European Union, pursuant to Article 263 Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union ("TFEU").

GENERAL CONDITION N° 18 – APPLICABLE LAW, APPEAL PROCEDURE AND ENFORCEABLE DECISION

18.1 The Grant Decision is governed by the Union law.

18.2 Pursuant to Article 263 TFEU, the beneficiary may bring legal proceedings regarding decisions by the Agency concerning the execution of this Grant Decision before the General Court or, on appeal, the Court of Justice of the European Union. The proceedings shall be instituted within two months of the notification of the decision to the applicant or, in the absence thereof, of the date on which the decision came to its knowledge.

18.3 By virtue of Article 299 TFEU, for the purposes of recoveries within the meaning of General Condition n° 26 or financial penalties, the Commission may adopt an enforceable decision to impose pecuniary obligations on persons other than States. An action may be brought against such decision before the General Court of the European Union pursuant to Article 263 TFEU.

PART B – FINANCIAL PROVISIONS

GENERAL CONDITION N° 19 – ELIGIBLE COSTS – NOT APPLICABLE

GENERAL CONDITION N° 20 – IDENTIFIABILITY AND VERIFIABILITY OF THE AMOUNTS DECLARED

20.1 Reimbursement of actual costs

Where, in accordance with Article 3(a)(i), the grant takes the form of the reimbursement of actual costs, the beneficiary must declare as eligible costs the costs it actually incurred for implementing the work programme.

If requested to do so in the context of the checks or audits described in General Condition n° 27, the beneficiary must be able to provide adequate supporting documents to prove the costs declared, such as contracts, invoices and accounting records. In addition, the beneficiary's usual accounting and internal control procedures must permit direct reconciliation of the amounts declared with the amounts recorded in its accounting statements as well as with the amounts indicated in the supporting documents.

20.2 Reimbursement of pre-determined unit costs or pre-determined unit contribution

Where, in accordance with Article 3(a)(ii) or (b), the grant takes the form of the reimbursement of unit costs or of a unit contribution, the beneficiary must declare as eligible costs or as requested contribution the amount obtained by multiplying the amount per unit specified in Article 3(a)(ii) or (b) by the actual number of units used or produced.

If requested to do so in the context of the checks or audits described in General Condition n° 27, the beneficiary must be able to provide adequate supporting documents to prove the number of units declared. However, the beneficiary does not need to identify the actual eligible costs covered or to provide supporting documents, notably accounting statements, to prove the amount declared per unit.

20.3 Reimbursement of pre-determined lump sum costs or pre-determined lump sum contribution

Where, in accordance with Article 3(a)(iii) or (c), the grant takes the form of the reimbursement of lump sum costs or of a lump sum contribution, the beneficiary must declare as eligible costs or as requested contribution the global amount specified in Article 3(a)(iii) or (c), subject to the proper implementation of the corresponding tasks or part of the work programme as described in Annex I.

If requested to do so in the context of the checks or audits described in General Condition n° 27, the beneficiary must be able to provide adequate supporting documents to prove the proper implementation. However, the beneficiary does not need to identify the actual eligible costs covered or to provide supporting documents, notably accounting statements, to prove the amount declared as lump sum.

20.4 Reimbursement of pre-determined flat-rate costs or pre-determined flat-rate contribution

Where, in accordance with Article 3(a)(iv) or (d), the grant takes the form of the reimbursement of flat-rate costs or of a flat-rate contribution, the beneficiary must declare as eligible costs or as requested contribution the amount obtained by applying the flat rate specified in Article 3(a)(iv) or (d).

If requested to do so in the context of the checks or audits described in General Condition n° 27, the beneficiary must be able to provide adequate supporting documents to prove the eligible costs or requested contribution to which the flat rate applies. However, the beneficiary does not need to identify the actual eligible costs covered or to provide supporting documents, notably accounting statements, for the flat rate applied.

20.5 Reimbursement of costs declared on the basis of the beneficiary's usual cost accounting practices

Where, in accordance with Article 3(a)(v), the grant takes the form of the reimbursement of unit costs declared on the basis of the beneficiary's usual cost accounting practices, the beneficiary must declare as eligible costs the amount obtained by multiplying the amount per unit calculated in accordance with its usual cost accounting practices by the actual number of units used or produced. If requested to do so in the context of the checks or audits described in General Condition n° 27, the beneficiary must be able to provide adequate supporting documents to prove the number of units declared.

Where, in accordance with Article 3(a)(v), the grant takes the form of the reimbursement of lump sum costs declared on the basis of the beneficiary's usual cost accounting practices, the beneficiary must declare as eligible costs the global amount calculated in accordance with its usual cost accounting practices, subject to the proper implementation of the corresponding tasks or part of the work programme. If requested to do so in the context of the checks or audits described in General Condition n° 27, the beneficiary must be able to provide adequate supporting documents to prove the proper implementation.

Where, in accordance with Article 3(a)(v), the grant takes the form of the reimbursement of flat-rate costs declared on the basis of the beneficiary's usual cost accounting practices, the beneficiary must declare as eligible costs the amount obtained by applying the flat rate calculated in accordance with its usual cost accounting practices. If requested to do so in the context of the checks or audits described in General Condition n° 27, the beneficiary must be able to provide adequate supporting documents to prove the eligible costs to which the flat rate applies.

In all three cases provided for in the first, second and third subparagraphs, the beneficiary does not need to identify the actual eligible costs covered, but it must ensure that the cost accounting practices used for the purpose of declaring eligible costs are in compliance with the following conditions:

- (a) the cost accounting practices used constitute its usual cost accounting practices and are applied in a consistent manner, based on objective criteria independent from the source of funding;
- (b) the costs declared can be directly reconciled with the amounts recorded in its general accounts; and

- (c) the categories of costs used for the purpose of determining the costs declared are exclusive of any ineligible cost or costs covered by other forms of grant in accordance with Article 3.

Where the Grant Decision provides for the possibility for the beneficiary to request the Agency to assess the compliance of its usual cost accounting practices, the beneficiary may submit a request for assessment, which, where required by the Grant Decision, shall be accompanied by a certificate on the compliance of the cost accounting practices (“certificate on the compliance of the cost accounting practices”).

The certificate on the compliance of the cost accounting practices shall be produced by an approved auditor or, in case of public bodies, by a competent and independent public officer.

The certificate shall certify that the beneficiary's cost accounting practices used for the purpose of declaring eligible costs comply with the conditions laid down in the fourth subparagraph and with the additional conditions which may be laid down in the Grant Decision.

Where the Agency has confirmed that the usual cost accounting practices of the beneficiary are in compliance, costs declared in application of these practices shall not be challenged *ex post*, provided that the practices actually used comply with those approved by the Agency and that the beneficiary did not conceal any information for the purpose of their approval.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 21 – ELIGIBILITY OF COSTS OF ENTITIES AFFILIATED TO THE BENEFICIARY – NOT APPLICABLE

GENERAL CONDITION N° 22 – BUDGET TRANSFERS – NOT APPLICABLE

GENERAL CONDITION N° 23 – TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL REPORTING – REQUESTS FOR PAYMENT AND SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS

23.1 Requests for further pre-financing payments and supporting documents

Where, in accordance with Article 4.1, the pre-financing shall be paid in several instalments and where Article 4.1 provides for a further pre-financing payment subject to having used all or part of the previous instalment, the beneficiary may submit a request for a further pre-financing payment once the percentage of the previous instalment specified in Article 4.1 has been used.

Where, in accordance with Article 4.1, the pre-financing shall be paid in several instalments and where Article 4.1 provides for a further pre-financing payment at the end of a reporting period, the beneficiary shall submit a request for a further pre-financing payment within 60 days following the end of each reporting period for which a new pre-financing payment is due.

In both cases, the request shall be accompanied by the following documents:

- (a) a progress report on implementation of the work programme (“technical report on progress”);
- (b) a statement on the amount of the previous pre-financing instalment used to cover costs of the work programme (“statement on the use of the previous pre-financing instalment”), drawn up in accordance with Annex V; and

- (c) where required by Article 4.1, a financial guarantee.

23.2 Requests for interim payments or for payment of the balance and supporting documents

The beneficiary shall submit a request for an interim payment or for payment of the balance within 60 days following the end of each reporting period for which, in accordance with Article 4.1, an interim payment or the payment of the balance is due.

This request shall be accompanied by the following documents:

- (a) an interim report (“interim technical report”) or, for the payment of the balance, a final report on implementation of the work programme (“final technical report”), drawn up in accordance with Annex IV; the interim or final technical report must contain the information needed to justify the eligible costs declared or the contribution requested on the basis of unit costs and lump sums where the grant takes the form of the reimbursement of unit or lump sum costs or of a unit or lump sum contribution in accordance with Article 3(a)(ii), (iii), (b) or (c), as well as information on subcontracting as referred to in General Condition n° 10.2(d);
- (b) an interim financial statement (“interim financial statement”) or, for the payment of the balance, a final financial statement (“final financial statement”); the interim or final financial statements must include a breakdown of the amounts claimed by the beneficiary and its affiliated entities; it must be drawn up in accordance with the structure of the estimated budget set out in Annex III and with Annex V and detail the amounts for each of the forms of grant set out in Article 3 for the reporting period concerned;
- (c) only for the payment of the balance, a summary financial statement (“summary financial statement”); this statement must include a breakdown of the amounts declared or requested by the beneficiary and its affiliated entities, aggregating the financial statements already submitted previously and indicating the receipts referred to in General Condition n° 25.3.2 for the beneficiary and its affiliated entities; it must be drawn up in accordance with Annex V;
- (d) where such a certificate is required by Article 4.1 or where the total contribution in the form of reimbursement of actual costs as referred to in Article 3(a)(i) is at least EUR 100 000, a certificate on the financial statements and underlying accounts (“certificate on the financial statements”).

This certificate shall be produced by an approved auditor or, in case of public bodies, by a competent and independent public officer and drawn up in accordance with Annex VI. It shall certify that the costs declared in the interim or final financial statement by the beneficiary or its affiliated entities for the categories of costs reimbursed in accordance with Article 3(a)(i) are real, accurately recorded and eligible in accordance with the Grant Decision. In addition, for the payment of the balance, it shall certify that all the receipts referred to in General Condition n° 25.3.2 have been declared; and

- (e) where required by Article 4.1, an operational verification report (“operational verification report”), produced by an independent third party approved by the Agency and drawn up in accordance with Annex VII.

This report shall state that the actual implementation of the work programme as described in the interim or final report complies with the conditions set out in the Grant Decision.

The beneficiary shall certify that the information provided in the request for interim payment or for payment of the balance is full, reliable and true. It shall also certify that the costs incurred can be considered eligible in accordance with the Grant Decision and that the request for payment is substantiated by adequate supporting documents that can be produced in the context of the checks or audits described in General Condition n° 27. In addition, for the payment of the balance, it shall certify that all the receipts referred to in General Condition n° 25.3.2 have been declared.

23.3 Non-submission of documents

Where the beneficiary has failed to submit a request for interim payment or payment of the balance accompanied by the documents referred to above within 60 days following the end of the corresponding reporting period and where the beneficiary still fails to submit such a request within 60 days following a written reminder sent by the Agency, the Agency reserves the right to terminate the grant in accordance with General Condition n° 16.2.1(b), with the effects described in the second and the third subparagraphs of General Condition n° 16.3.

23.4 Currency for requests for payment and financial statements and conversion into euro

Requests for payment and financial statements shall be drafted in euro.

Where the beneficiary keeps its general accounts in a currency other than the euro, it shall convert costs incurred in another currency into euro at the average of the daily exchange rates published in the C series of *Official Journal of the European Union*, determined over the corresponding reporting period. Where no daily euro exchange rate is published in the *Official Journal of the European Union* for the currency in question, conversion shall be made at the average of the monthly accounting rates established by the Commission and published on its website (http://ec.europa.eu/budget/contracts_grants/info_contracts/infoeuro/infoeuro_en.cfm), determined over the corresponding reporting period.

Where the beneficiary keeps its general accounts in euro, it shall convert costs incurred in another currency into euro according to its usual accounting practices.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 24 – PAYMENTS AND PAYMENT ARRANGEMENTS

24.1 Pre-financing

The pre-financing is intended to provide the beneficiary with a float.

Without prejudice to General Conditions n° 24.5 and 24.6, where Article 4.1 provides for a pre-financing payment upon notification of the Grant Decision, the Agency shall pay to the beneficiary within 30 days following that date or, where required by Article 4.1, following receipt of the financial guarantee.

Where payment of pre-financing is conditional on receipt of a financial guarantee, the financial guarantee shall fulfill the following conditions:

- (a) it is provided by a bank or an approved financial institution or, at the request of the beneficiary and acceptance by the Agency, by a third party;
- (b) the guarantor stands as first-call guarantor and does not require the Agency and/or the Commission to have recourse against the principal debtor (i.e. the beneficiary); and

- (c) it provides that it remains in force until the pre-financing is cleared against interim payments or payment of the balance by the Agency and, in case the payment of the balance is made in the form of a debit note, three months after the debit note is notified to the beneficiary. The Agency shall release the guarantee within the following month.

24.2 Further pre-financing payments

Without prejudice to General Conditions n° 24.5 and 24.6, on receipt of the documents referred to in General Condition n° 23.1, the Agency shall pay to the beneficiary the new pre-financing instalment within 60 days.

Where the statement on the use of the previous pre-financing instalment submitted in accordance with General Condition n° 23.1 shows that less than 70% of the previous pre-financing instalment paid has been used to cover costs related to the implementation of the work programme, the amount of the new pre-financing to be paid shall be reduced by the difference between the 70% threshold and the amount used.

24.3 Interim payments

Interim payments are intended to reimburse or cover the eligible costs incurred for the implementation of the work programme during the corresponding reporting periods.

Without prejudice to General Conditions n° 24.5 and 24.6, on receipt of the documents referred to in General Condition n° 23.2, the Agency shall pay to the beneficiary the amount due as interim payment within the time limit specified in Article 4.2.

This amount shall be determined following approval of the request for interim payment and of the accompanying documents and in accordance with the fourth, fifth and sixth subparagraphs. Approval of the request for interim payment and of the accompanying documents shall not imply recognition of the regularity or of the authenticity, completeness and correctness of the declarations and information it contains.

Without prejudice to any ceiling set out in Article 4.1 and to General Conditions n° 24.5 and 24.6, the amount due as interim payment shall be determined as follows:

- (a) where, in accordance with Article 3(a), the grant takes the form of the reimbursement of eligible costs, the amount obtained by application of the reimbursement rate specified in that Article to the eligible costs of the work programme approved by the Agency for the concerned reporting period and the corresponding categories of costs, for the beneficiary and its affiliated entities; if Article 4.1 specifies another reimbursement rate, this other rate shall be applied instead;
- (b) where, in accordance with Article 3(b), the grant takes the form of a unit contribution, the amount obtained by multiplying the unit contribution specified in that Article by the actual number of units approved by the Agency for the concerned reporting period for the beneficiary and its affiliated entities;
- (c) where, in accordance with Article 3(c), the grant takes the form of a lump sum contribution, the lump sum specified in that Article for the beneficiary and its affiliated entities, subject to approval by the Agency of the proper implementation during the concerned reporting period of the corresponding tasks or part of the work programme in accordance with Annex I;

- (d) where, in accordance with Article 3(d), the grant takes the form of a flat-rate contribution, the amount obtained by applying the flat rate referred to in that Article to the eligible costs or to the contribution accepted by the Agency for the concerned reporting period for the beneficiary and its affiliated entities.

Where Article 3 provides for a combination of different forms of grant, these amounts shall be added.

Where Article 4.1 requires that the interim payment clears all or part of the pre-financing paid to the beneficiary, the amount of pre-financing to be cleared shall be deducted from the amount due as interim payment, as determined in accordance with the fourth and fifth subparagraphs.

24.4 Payment of the balance

The payment of the balance, which may not be repeated, is intended to reimburse or cover after the end of period set out in Article 2.2 the remaining part of the eligible costs incurred by the beneficiary for its implementation. Where the total amount of earlier payments is greater than the final amount of the grant determined in accordance with General Condition n° 25, the payment of the balance may take the form of a recovery as provided for by General Condition n° 26.

Without prejudice to General Conditions n° 24.5 and 24.6, on receipt of the documents referred to in General Condition n° 23.2, the Agency shall pay the amount due as the balance within the time limit specified in Article 4.2.

This amount shall be determined following approval of the request for payment of the balance and of the accompanying documents and in accordance with the fourth subparagraph. Approval of the request for payment of the balance and of the accompanying documents shall not imply recognition of the regularity or of the authenticity, completeness and correctness of the declarations and information it contains.

The amount due as the balance shall be determined by deducting, from the final amount of the grant determined in accordance with General Condition n° 25, the total amount of pre-financing and interim payments already made.

24.5 Suspension of the time limit for payment

The Agency may suspend the time limit for payment specified in Article 4.2 and in General Condition n° 24.2 at any time by formally notifying the beneficiary that its request for payment cannot be met, either because it does not comply with the provisions of the Grant Decision, or because the appropriate supporting documents have not been produced, or because there is doubt about the eligibility of the costs declared in the financial statement.

The beneficiary shall be notified as soon as possible of any such suspension, together with the reasons thereof.

Suspension shall take effect on the date when notification is sent by the Agency. The remaining payment period shall start to run again from the date on which the requested information or revised documents are received or the necessary further verification, including on-the-spot checks, is carried out. Where the suspension exceeds two months, the beneficiary may request a decision by the Agency on whether the suspension is to be continued.

Where the time limit for payment has been suspended following the rejection of one of the technical reports or financial statements provided for by General Condition n° 23 and the new report or statement submitted is also rejected, the Agency reserves the right to terminate the grant in accordance with General Condition n° 16.2.1(b), with the effects described in General Condition n°16.3.

24.6 Suspension of payments

The Agency may, at any time during the implementation of the Grant Decision, suspend the pre-financing payments, interim payments or payment of the balance:

- (a) if the Agency has evidence that the beneficiary has committed substantial errors, irregularities or fraud in the award procedure or in the implementation of the grant, or if the beneficiary fails to comply with its obligations under the Grant Decision;
- (b) if the Agency has evidence that the beneficiary has committed systemic or recurrent errors, irregularities, fraud or breach of obligations under other grants funded by the Union or by the European Atomic Energy Community which were awarded to the beneficiary under similar conditions, provided that those errors, irregularities, fraud or breach of obligations have a material impact on this grant; or
- (c) if the Agency suspects substantial errors, irregularities, fraud or breach of obligations committed by the beneficiary in the award procedure or in the implementation of the Grant Decision and needs to verify whether they have actually occurred.

Before suspending payments, the Agency shall formally notify the beneficiary of its intention to suspend payments, specifying the reasons thereof and, in the cases referred to in points (a) and (b) of the first subparagraph, the necessary conditions for resuming payments. The beneficiary shall be invited to make any observations within 30 calendar days from receipt of this notification.

If, after examination of the observations submitted by the beneficiary, the Agency decides to stop the procedure of payment suspension, the Agency shall formally notify the beneficiary thereof.

If no observations have been submitted or if, despite the observations submitted by the beneficiary, the Agency decides to pursue the procedure of payment suspension, it may suspend payments by formally notifying the beneficiary, specifying the reasons for the suspension and, in the cases referred to in points (a) and (b) of the first subparagraph, the definitive conditions for resuming payments or, in the case referred to in point (c) of the first subparagraph, the indicative date of completion of the necessary verification.

The suspension of payments shall take effect on the date when the notification is sent by the Agency.

In order to resume payments, the beneficiary shall endeavour to meet the notified conditions as soon as possible and shall inform the Agency of any progress made in this respect.

The Agency shall, as soon as it considers that the conditions for resuming payments have been met or the necessary verification, including on-the-spot checks, has been carried out, formally notify the beneficiary thereof.

During the period of suspension of payments and without prejudice to terminate the grant in accordance with General Condition n° 16.1, the beneficiary is not entitled to submit any requests for payments and supporting documents referred to in General Condition n° 23.

The corresponding requests for payments and supporting documents may be submitted as soon as possible after resumption of payments or may be included in the first request for payment due following resumption of payments in accordance with the schedule laid down in Article 4.1.

24.7 Notification of amounts due

The Agency shall formally notify the amounts due, specifying whether it is a further pre-financing payment, an interim payment or the payment of the balance. In the case of payment of the balance, it shall also specify the final amount of the grant determined in accordance with General Condition n° 25.

24.8 Interest on late payment

On expiry of the time limits for payment specified in Article 4.2 and in General Conditions n°24.1 and 24.2, and without prejudice to General Conditions n° 24.5 and 24.6, the beneficiary is entitled to interest on late payment at the rate applied by the European Central Bank for its main refinancing operations in euros ("the reference rate"), plus three and a half points. The reference rate shall be the rate in force on the first day of the month in which the time limit for payment expires, as published in the C series of the *Official Journal of the European Union*.

The first subparagraph shall not apply where the beneficiary is a Member State of the Union, including regional and local government authorities and other public bodies acting in the name and on behalf of the Member State for the purpose of this Grant Decision.

The suspension of the time limit for payment in accordance with General Condition n° 24.5 or of payment by the Agency in accordance with General Condition n° 24.6 may not be considered as late payment.

Interest on late payment shall cover the period running from the day following the due date for payment, up to and including the date of actual payment as established in General Condition n° 24.10. The interest payable shall not be considered for the purposes of determining the final amount of grant within the meaning of General Condition n° 25.3.

By way of derogation from the first subparagraph, when the calculated interest is lower than or equal to EUR 200, it shall be paid to the beneficiary only upon request submitted within two months of receiving late payment.

24.9 Currency for payments

Payments by the Agency shall be made in euro.

24.10 Date of payment

Payments by the Agency shall be deemed to be effected on the date when they are debited to the Commission's account.

24.11 Costs of payment transfers

Costs of the payment transfers shall be borne in the following way:

- (a) costs of transfer charged by the bank of the Agency and/or the Commission shall be borne by the Agency and/or the Commission;
- (b) costs of transfer charged by the bank of the beneficiary shall be borne by the beneficiary;

- (c) all costs of repeated transfers caused either by the Agency or by the beneficiary shall be borne by the one which caused the repetition of the transfer.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 25 – DETERMINING THE FINAL AMOUNT OF THE GRANT

25.1 Calculation of the final amount

Without prejudice to General Conditions n° 25.2, 25.3 and 25.4, the final amount of the grant shall be determined as follows:

- (a) where, in accordance with Article 3(a), the grant takes the form of the reimbursement of eligible costs, the amount obtained by application of the reimbursement rate specified in that Article to the eligible costs of the work programme approved by the Agency for the corresponding categories of costs, for the beneficiary and its affiliated entities;
- (b) where, in accordance with Article 3(b), the grant takes the form of a unit contribution, the amount obtained by multiplying the unit contribution specified that Article by the actual number of units approved by the Agency for the beneficiary and its affiliated entities;
- (c) where, in accordance with Article 3(c), the grant takes the form of a lump sum contribution, the lump sum specified in that Article for the beneficiary and its affiliated entities, subject to approval by the Agency of the proper implementation of the corresponding tasks or part of the work programme in accordance with Annex I;
- (d) where, in accordance with Article 3(d), the grant takes the form of a flat-rate contribution, the amount obtained by applying the flat rate referred to in that Article to the eligible costs or to the contribution accepted by the Agency for the beneficiary and its affiliated entities.

Where Article 3 provides for a combination of different forms of grant, these amounts shall be added.

25.2 Maximum amount

The total amount paid to the beneficiary by the Agency may in no circumstances exceed the maximum amount specified in Article 3.

Where the amount determined in accordance with General Condition n° 25.1 exceeds this maximum amount, the final amount of the grant shall be limited to the maximum amount specified in Article 3.

25.3 No-profit rule and taking into account of receipts

25.3.1 The grant may not produce a profit for the beneficiary, unless specified otherwise in the Grant Decision. "Profit" shall mean a surplus of the receipts over the eligible costs of the work programme.

25.3.2 The receipts to be taken into account are the receipts established, generated or confirmed on the date on which the request for payment of the balance is drawn up by the beneficiary, which fall within one of the following two categories:

- (a) income generated by the work programme; or

- (b) financial contributions specifically assigned by the donors to the financing of the eligible costs of the work programme reimbursed by the Agency in accordance with Article 3(a)(i).

25.3.3 The following shall not be considered as a receipt to be taken into account for the purpose of verifying whether the grant produces a profit for the beneficiary:

- (a) financial contributions referred to in point (b) of General Condition n° 25.3.2, which may be used by the beneficiary to cover costs other than the eligible costs under the Grant Decision;
- (b) financial contributions referred to in point (b) of General Condition n° 25.3.2, the unused part of which is not due to the donor at the end of the period set out in Article 2.2;
- (c) in case of an operating grant, amounts dedicated to the building up of reserves.

25.3.4 The eligible costs to be taken into account are the eligible costs approved by the Agency for the categories of costs reimbursed in accordance with Article 3(a).

25.3.5 Where the final amount of the grant determined in accordance with General Conditions n° 25.1 and 25.2 would result in a profit for the beneficiary, the profit shall be deducted in proportion to the final rate of reimbursement of the actual eligible costs of the work programme approved by the Agency for the categories of costs referred to in Article 3(a)(i). This final rate shall be calculated on the basis of the final amount of the grant in the form referred to in Article 3(a)(i), as determined in accordance with General Conditions n° 25.1 and 25.2.

25.4 Reduction for poor, partial or late implementation

Without prejudice to the right to terminate the grant referred to in General Condition n° 16 and without prejudice to the right of the Agency to apply penalties referred to in General Condition n° 17, if the work programme is not implemented or is implemented poorly, partially or late, the Agency may reduce the grant initially provided for, in line with the actual implementation of the work programme according to the terms laid down in the Grant Decision.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 26 – RECOVERY

26.1 Financial responsibility

Where an amount is to be recovered under the terms of the Grant Decision, the beneficiary shall repay the Agency the amount in question. The beneficiary shall be responsible for the repayment of any amount unduly paid by the Agency as a contribution towards the costs incurred by its affiliated entities.

26.2 Recovery procedure

Before recovery, the Agency shall formally notify the beneficiary of its intention to recover the amount unduly paid, specifying the amount due and the reasons for recovery and inviting the beneficiary to make any observations within a specified period.

If no observations have been submitted or if, despite the observations submitted by the beneficiary, the Agency decides to pursue the recovery procedure, the Agency may confirm recovery by formally notifying to the beneficiary a debit note (“debit note”), specifying the terms and the date for payment.

If payment has not been made by the date specified in the debit note, the Agency shall recover the amount due:

- (a) by offsetting it against any amounts owed to the beneficiary by the Union or the European Atomic Energy Community (Euratom) (“offsetting”); in exceptional circumstances, justified by the necessity to safeguard the financial interests of the Union, the Agency may recover by offsetting before the due date; the beneficiary’s prior consent shall not be required; an action may be brought against such offsetting before the General Court of the European Union pursuant to Article 263 TFEU;
- (b) by drawing on the financial guarantee where provided for in accordance with Article 4.1 (“drawing on the financial guarantee”);
- (c) by taking legal action in accordance with General Condition n° 18.2 or by adopting an enforceable decision in accordance with General Condition n° 18.3.

26.3 Interest on late payment

If payment has not been made by the date set out in the debit note, the amount due shall bear interest at the rate established in General Condition n° 24.8. Interest on late payment shall cover the period running from the day following the due date for payment, up to and including the date when the Agency and/or the Commission actually receives payment in full of the outstanding amount.

Any partial payment shall first be appropriated against charges and interest on late payment and then against the principal.

26.4 Bank charges

Bank charges incurred in connection with the recovery of the sums owed to the Agency and/or the Commission shall be borne by the beneficiary except where Directive 2007/64/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 November 2007 on payment services in the internal market amending Directives 97/7/EC, 2002/65/EC, 2005/60/EC and 2006/48/EC and repealing Directive 97/5/EC applies.

GENERAL CONDITION N° 27 – CHECKS, AUDITS AND EVALUATION

27.1 Technical and financial checks or audits and interim and final evaluations

The Agency and/or the Commission may carry out technical and financial checks and audits in relation to the use of the grant. It may also check the statutory records of the beneficiary for the purpose of periodic assessments of lump sum, unit cost or flat-rate amounts.

Information and documents provided in the framework of checks or audits shall be treated on a confidential basis.

In addition, the Agency and/or the Commission may carry out interim or final evaluation of the impact of the grant measured against the objective of the Union programme concerned.

Checks, audits or evaluations made by the Agency and/or the Commission may be carried out either directly by its own staff or by any other outside body authorised to do so on its behalf.

Such checks, audits or evaluations may be initiated during the implementation of the Grant Decision and for a period of five years starting from the date of payment of the balance. This period shall be limited to three years in case the maximum amount specified in Article 3 is not more than EUR 60 000.

The check, audit or evaluation procedure shall be deemed to be initiated on the date of receipt of the letter of the Agency or the Commission announcing it.

27.2 Duty to keep documents

The beneficiary shall keep all original documents, especially accounting and tax records, stored on any appropriate medium, including digitalised originals when they are authorised by its national law and under the conditions laid down therein, for a period of five years starting from the date of payment of the balance.

This period shall be limited to three years if the maximum amount specified in Article 3 is not more than EUR 60 000.

The periods set out in the first and second subparagraphs shall be longer if there are on-going audits, appeals, litigation or pursuit of claims concerning the grant, including in the case referred to in General Condition n° 27.7. In such cases, the beneficiary shall keep the documents until such audits, appeals, litigation or pursuit of claims are closed.

27.3 Obligation to provide information

The beneficiary shall provide any information, including information in electronic format, requested by the Agency and/or the Commission, or by any other outside body authorised by it, in the context of checks, audits or evaluations as referred to in General Condition n° 27.1.

In case the beneficiary does not comply with the obligation set out in the first subparagraph, the Agency and/or the Commission may consider:

- (a) any cost insufficiently substantiated by information provided by the beneficiary as ineligible;
- (b) any unit, lump sum or flat-rate contribution insufficiently substantiated by information provided by the beneficiary as undue.

27.4 On-the-spot visits

During an on-the-spot visit, the beneficiary shall allow Agency and/or Commission staff and outside personnel authorised by the Agency and/or by the Commission to have access to the beneficiary's sites and premises and to all the necessary information, including information in electronic format.

It shall ensure that the information is readily available at the moment of the on-the-spot visit and that information requested is handed over in an appropriate form.

In case the beneficiary refuses to provide access to the sites, premises and information in accordance with the first and second subparagraphs, the Agency and/or the Commission may consider:

- (a) any cost insufficiently substantiated by information provided by the beneficiary as ineligible;

- (b) any unit, lump sum or flat-rate contribution insufficiently substantiated by information provided by the beneficiary as undue.

27.5 Contradictory audit procedure

On the basis of the findings made during the audit, a provisional report (“draft audit report”) shall be drawn up. It shall be sent by the Agency and/or the Commission or its authorised representative to the beneficiary, which shall have 30 days from the date of receipt to submit observations. The final report (“final audit report”) shall be sent to the beneficiary within 90 days of expiry of the time limit for submission of observations, unless the observations submitted by the beneficiary lead to further audit work, checks or discussions by the Agency and/or by the Commission or its authorised representative.

27.6 Effects of audit findings

On the basis of the final audit findings, the Agency and/or the Commission may take the measures which it considers necessary, including recovery of all or part of the payments made by it, in accordance with General Condition n° 26.

In the case of final audit findings made after the payment of the balance, the amount to be recovered shall correspond to the difference between the revised final amount of the grant, determined in accordance with General Condition n° 25, and the total amount paid to the beneficiary under the Grant Decision for the implementation of the work programme.

27.7 Correction of systemic or recurrent errors, irregularities, fraud or breach of obligations

27.7.1 The Agency and/or the Commission may take all measures which it considers necessary, including recovery of all or part of the payments made by it under the Grant Decision, in accordance with General Condition n° 26, where the following conditions are fulfilled:

- (a) the beneficiary is found, on the basis of an audit of other grants awarded to it under similar conditions, to have committed systemic or recurrent errors, irregularities, fraud or breach of obligations that have a material impact on this grant; and
- (b) the final audit report containing the findings of the systemic or recurrent errors, irregularities, fraud or breach of obligations is received by the beneficiary within the period referred to in General Condition n° 27.1.

27.7.2 The Agency and/or the Commission shall determine the amount to be corrected under the Grant Decision:

- (a) wherever possible and practicable, on the basis of costs unduly declared as eligible under the Grant Decision.

For that purpose, the beneficiary shall revise the financial statements submitted under the Grant Decision taking account of the findings and resubmit them to the Agency and/or the Commission within 60 days from the date of receipt of the final audit report containing the findings of the systemic or recurrent errors, irregularities, fraud or breach of obligations.

In the case of systemic or recurrent errors, irregularities, fraud or breach of obligations found after the payment of the balance, the amount to be recovered shall correspond to the difference between the revised final amount of the grant, determined in accordance with General Condition n° 25 on the basis of the revised eligible costs declared by the beneficiary and approved by the Agency and/or by the Commission, and the total amount paid to the beneficiary under the Grant Decision for the implementation of the work programme;

- (b) where it is not possible or practicable to quantify precisely the amount of ineligible costs under the Grant Decision, by extrapolating the correction rate applied to the eligible costs for the grants for which the systemic or recurrent errors or irregularities have been found.

The Agency and/or the Commission shall formally notify the extrapolation method to be applied to the beneficiary, which shall have 60 days from the date of receipt of the notification to submit observations and to propose a duly substantiated alternative method.

If the Agency and/or the Commission accepts the alternative method proposed by the beneficiary, it shall formally notify the beneficiary thereof and determine the revised eligible costs by applying the accepted alternative method.

If no observations have been submitted or if the Agency and/or the Commission does not accept the observations or the alternative method proposed by the beneficiary, the Agency and/or the Commission shall formally notify the beneficiary thereof and determine the revised eligible costs by applying the extrapolation method initially notified to the beneficiary.

In the case of systemic or recurrent errors, irregularities, fraud or breach of obligations found after the payment of the balance, the amount to be recovered shall correspond to the difference between the revised final amount of the grant, determined in accordance with General Condition n° 25 on the basis of the revised eligible costs after extrapolation, and the total amount paid to the beneficiary under the Grant Decision for the implementation of the work programme; or

- (c) where ineligible costs cannot serve as a basis for determining the amount to be corrected, by applying a flat rate correction to maximum amount of the grant specified in Article 3 or part thereof, having regard to the principle of proportionality.

The Agency and/or the Commission shall formally notify the flat rate to be applied to the beneficiary, which shall have 60 days from the date of receipt of the notification to submit observations and to propose a duly substantiated alternative flat rate.

If the Agency and/or the Commission accepts the alternative flat rate proposed by the beneficiary, it shall formally notify the beneficiary thereof and correct the grant amount by applying the accepted alternative flat rate.

If no observations have been submitted or if the Agency and/or the Commission does not accept the observations or the alternative flat rate proposed by the beneficiary, the Agency and/or the Commission shall formally notify the beneficiary thereof and correct the grant amount by applying the flat rate initially notified to the beneficiary.

In the case of systemic or recurrent errors, irregularities, fraud or breach of obligations found after the payment of the balance, the amount to be recovered shall correspond to the difference between the revised final amount of the grant after flat-rate correction and the total amount paid to the beneficiary under the Grant Decision for the implementation of the work programme.

27.8 Checks and inspections by OLAF

The European Anti-Fraud Office (OLAF) shall have the same rights as the Agency and the Commission, notably right of access, for the purpose of checks and investigations.

By virtue of Council Regulation (Euratom, EC) No 2185/96 of 11 November 1996 concerning on-the-spot checks and inspections carried out by the Commission in order to protect the European Communities' financial interests against fraud and other irregularities and Regulation (EU, EURATOM) No 883/2013 of the European Parliament and the Council of 11 September 2013 concerning investigations conducted by the European Anti-Fraud Office (OLAF), OLAF may also carry out on-the-spot checks and inspections in accordance with the procedures laid down by Union law for the protection of the financial interests of the Union against fraud and other irregularities.

Where appropriate, OLAF findings may lead to recovery by the Agency and/or the Commission.

27.9 Checks and audits by the European Court of Auditors

The European Court of Auditors shall have the same rights as the Agency and/or the Commission, notably right of access, for the purpose of checks and audits.